# OFFENDERS IN NEW JERSEY CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

In New Jersey, since 1979, the courts have utilized mandatory minimum sentences. This means that an offender must serve the entire minimum sentence before being eligible for parole consideration. Mandatory minimum terms are not reduced by earned credits (commutation, minimum security or work).

## OFFENDERS IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Mandatory Minumum	•		Prison C	omplex	Youth C	omplex	AD	TC	Edna N	Mahan	Other Adult Facilities		
Term	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
TOTAL OFFENDERS	14,753	100%	9,236	100%	2,488	100%	272	100%	370	100%	2,387	100%	
<18 Months	869	6%	329	4%	213	9%	0	0%	46	12%	281	12%	
18 Months	923	6%	385	4%	225	9%	1	0%	31	8%	281	12%	
2 Years	2,521	17%	1367	15%	409	16%	4	1%	61	16%	680	28%	
3 Years	2,751	19%	1365	15%	715	29%	13	5%	75	20%	583	24%	
4 Years	1,010	7%	630	7%	220	9%	13	5%	21	6%	126	5%	
5 Years	1,515	10%	993	11%	230	9%	91	33%	21	6%	180	8%	
6-9 Years	1,755	12%	1210	13%	286	11%	43	16%	45	12%	171	7%	
10 Years	738	5%	578	6%	61	2%	51	19%	10	3%	38	2%	
11-14 Years	390	3%	326	4%	35	1%	10	4%	13	4%	6	0%	
15 Years	428	3%	348	4%	28	1%	26	10%	13	4%	13	1%	
16-19 Years	158	1%	134	1%	11	0%	3	1%	0	0%	10	0%	
20-24 Years	228	2%	211	2%	6	0%	6	2%	2	1%	3	0%	
25-29 Years	216	1%	201	2%	1	0%	9	3%	3	1%	2	0%	
30 Years	615	4%	557	6%	35	1%	1	0%	21	6%	1	0%	
30+ Years	636	4%	602	7%	13	1%	1	0%	8	2%	12	1%	

<sup>-</sup> Fifty- three percent (53%) of all adult offenders have mandatory minimum terms (14,753 out of 27,834).

<sup>-</sup> The median mandatory minimum term is 4 years.

<sup>-</sup> Fifteen percent (15%) have mandatory minimum terms of 15 years or more.

# PRISON COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years
Barratta	222				400				2.0		4.0					
Bayside	632	37	37	147	132	58	75	64	23	8	13	4	1	4	2	27
Main	100%	6%	6%	23%	21%	9%	12%	10%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%
Bayside	350	7	21	82	80	23	40	41	21	5	12	2	_	5	2	9
Farm	100%	2%	6%	23%	23%	7%	11%	12%	6%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%
	10070	270	070	2070	2070	7 70	1170	1270	070	1 70	070	1 70	070	1 70	170	070
Bayside	123	17	17	42	24	5	5	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ancora	100%	14%	14%	34%	20%	4%	4%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bayside	62	7	4	13	14	7	4	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Reception	100%	11%	6%	21%	23%	11%	6%	16%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Bayside Total	1,167	68	79	284	250	93	124	128	44	14	25	6	1	9	4	38
Bayside Total	1,167	6%	79 7%	204 24%	250 21%	93 8%	11%	11%	44 4%	1%	25 2%	1%	0%	1%	4 0%	3%
	100 /6	0 /6	1 /0	24 /0	21/0	0 /0	1170	1170	4 /0	1 /0	2 /0	1 /0	0 /0	1 /0	0 /6	3/0
CRAF	60	_	3	6	6	2	3	_	2	7	3	1	1	3	16	7
Main	100%	0%	5%	10%	10%	3%	5%	0%	3%	12%	5%	2%	2%	5%	27%	12%
CRAF	117	17	15	57	6	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Jones Farm	100%	15%	13%	49%	5%	0%	0%	18%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
									_						_	
CRAF	225	33	13	49	54	16	22	26	2	2	4	-	-	-	2	2
Reception	100%	15%	6%	22%	24%	7%	10%	12%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
CRAF Total	402	50	31	112	66	18	25	47	4	9	7	1	1	3	18	10
	100%	12%	8%	28%	16%	4%	6%	12%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%
	10070	12/0	070	2070	1070	770	0 70	1270	1 70	270	2 /0	070	070	1 70	770	270
East Jersey	1,207	13	14	51	73	42	88	195	165	120	115	44	59	45	109	74
Main	100%	1%	1%	4%	6%	3%	7%	16%	14%	10%	10%	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%
		.,,		.,,			. , ,	, , , ,	, .			.,,		.,,		
East Jersey	86	9	9	18	13	6	10	12	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Camp	100%	10%	10%	21%	15%	7%	12%	14%	6%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
East Jersey	43	4	5	10	6	2	6	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marlboro	100%	9%	12%	23%	14%	5%	14%	21%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
East Joseph	222	7	_	2.4	20	0.5	20	20	4.5		_	_	7		_	4.4
East Jersey Ad Seg	239	7	6	34	38	25	33	36	15	9	5	5	7	2	6	11 50/
Au Sey	100%	3%	3%	14%	16%	10%	14%	15%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%

# PRISON COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5 JANUA	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years	Years
East Jersey	205	9	17	62	58	14	11	22	1	-	7	_	-	-	-	4
Pre-Release	100%	4%		30%	28%	7%	5%	11%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	10070	170	0,0	0070	2070	. ,0	0,0	1170	0,0	0,70	070	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	270
East Jersey	1,780	42	51	175	188	89	148	274	187	133	127	49	66	47	115	89
Total	100%	2%		10%	11%	5%	8%	15%	11%	7%	7%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%
	10070	2 /0	370	1070	1170	370	070	1370	1170	1 70	1 70	370	7/0	370	0 70	370
Midstate	146	10	15	38	46	8	8	16	1	1		2			1	
Wildstate	100%	7%		26%	32%	5%	5%	11%	1%	1%	0%	2 1%	0%	0%	1%	- 0%
	100%	1 70	10%	20%	3270	3%	3%	1170	1 70	1 70	0%	1 70	0%	0%	1 70	0%
NJ State Prison	1 604	0	11	30	48	31	66	90	77	EE	108	56	110	120	400	385
No State Frison	1,604	8								55 207					400	
	100%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	7%	8%	25%	24%
Northern	4 000	24	44	405	470	444	000	0.40	440		20	40	40	7	0	04
	1,263	31	41	165	176	111	230	246	116	52	32	10			9	21
Main	100%	2%	3%	13%	14%	9%	18%	19%	9%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Northern	_	,		4	4								2			
	5	1	- 00/	7000	0004	-	-	- 00/	-	-	- 00/	-	2	- 00/	-	-
Ad Seg Fem.	100%	20%	0%	20%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%	0%	0%
Northern	000	40	4.5	40	20	40	20	24	40	•	7	0	0			0
	220	10		43	33	18	32	31	18	6	7	2	3	- 00/	-	2
Ad Seg Male	100%	5%	7%	20%	15%	8%	15%	14%	8%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Nouthous	470		44	40	0.4	4.4	00	40	0	0	0					_
Northern	172	11	14	43	34	14	22	19	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	5
Kearney	100%	6%	8%	25%	20%	8%	13%	11%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Northern Total	4.000		70	050	044	4.40	00.4	000	4.40	00	14	40	04	7	0	00
Northern Total	1,660	53		252	244	143	284	296	140	60	41	12	21	00/	9	28
	100%	3%	4%	15%	15%	9%	17%	18%	8%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Diversion	00.4	47	0.4			7.4	400	400		0.7	4.4				4	
Riverfront	684	17	24	92	96	71	106	130	60	27	14	4	7	6	4	26
	100%	2%	4%	13%	14%	10%	15%	19%	9%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
O a settle a seri					202	405		100			4.5					<u> </u>
Southern	907	27	41	141	206	103	157	120	49	15	18	3			3	21
	100%	3%	5%	16%	23%	11%	17%	13%	5%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
South Woods	886	54		243	221	74	75	109	16	12	8	1	2	-	3	5
	100%	6%	7%	27%	25%	8%	8%	12%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
SUBTOTAL	9,236			1,367	1,365	630	993	1,210	578		348	134			557	602
	100%	4%	4%	15%	15%	7%	11%	13%	6%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	7%

## ADULT OFFENDERS IN OTHER FACILITIES ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years												
Central Medical	12	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	100%	0%	8%	8%	25%	8%	8%	8%	17%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%
County Jail	1,025	205	176	321	138	43	53	66	7	2	3	4	3	2	-	2
	100%	20%	17%	31%	13%	4%	5%	6%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
EM/HC	114	12	14	45	23	6	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	100%	11%	12%	39%	20%	5%	4%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Halfway House	1,236	64	90	313	419	76	122	94	29	4	9	6	_	_	_	10
	100%	5%			34%	6%		8%		0%				0%	0%	
Total Other	2,387	281	281	680	583	126	180	171	38	6	13	10	3	2	1	12
Facilities	100%	12%	12%	28%	24%	5%	8%	7%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

#### **YOUTH COMPLEX**



The median mandatory minimum term for youth complex offenders is 3 years.

Among youth complex offenders, 49% have mandatory minimum terms (2488/5043).

Of these, 19% have mandatory minimum terms of 5 years or less.

## **ADULTS IN OTHER FACILITIES**



The median mandatory minimum term for inmates in 'other facilities' is 2 years.

Forty-two percent (42%) of the offenders in 'other facilities' have mandatory minimum terms (2372/5666).

Of these, 89% have mandatory minimum terms of 5 years or less.

#### PRISON COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18	18	2	3	4	5	6-9	10	11-14	15	16-19	20-24	25-29	30	30+
		Months	Months	Years												
ADTC	272	-	1	4	13	13	91	43	51	10	26	3	6	9	1	1
	100%	0%	0%	1%	5%	5%	33%	16%	19%	4%	10%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%
Total Male	9,508	329	386	1,371	1,378	643	1,084	1,253	629	336	374	137	217	210	558	603
Prison	100%	3%	4%	14%	14%	7%	11%	13%	7%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%
Mahan - Female	370	46	31	61	75	21	21	45	10	13	13	-	2	3	21	8
Prison	100%	12%	8%	16%	20%	6%	6%	12%	3%	4%	4%	0%	1%	1%	6%	2%
<b>Total Prison</b>	9,878	375	417	1,432	1,453	664	1,105	1,298	639	349	387	137	219	213	579	611
	100%	4%	4%	14%	15%	7%	11%	13%	6%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%

## **ADTC**



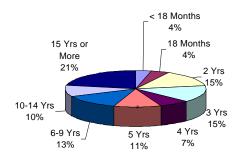
The median mandatory minimum term at ADTC is 7 years.

Thirty-seven percent (37%) of the ADTC population have mandatory minimum sentences (272/738).

Of those with mandatory minimums, 45% have minimum terms of 5 years or less.

Thirty-nine percent (39%) have mandatory minimum terms of 10 years or longer.

#### MALE FACILITIES



Of the 15,300 prison complex males, 60% (9236) have mandatory minimum terms.

The median mandatory minimum term for prison complex males is 5 years (ADTC excluded).

Eighty-six percent (86%) of New Jersey State Prison inmates have mandatory minimum terms and 74% percent of those have minimum terms of 15 years or more.

#### **FEMALE FACILITIES**



The median mandatory minimum term at Edna Mahan is 3 years.

At Edna Mahan, 34% of the females housed have minimum terms (370/1087).

Sixty-nine percent (69%) of the females with mandatory minimum terms have terms of 5 years or less.

# YOUTH COMPLEX OFFENDERS ON JANUARY 9, 1998 BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

Institution	Total	< 18 Months	18 Months	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years	6-9 Years	10 Years	11-14 Years	15 Years	16-19 Years	20-24 Years	25-29 Years	30 Years	30+ Years
		WOITHIS	WOILLIS	I cais	Tears	I cais	I ears	Tears	i cai s	1 cars	i cai s	Tears	i cai s	1 cars	Tears	Icars
Garden State	911	57	67	118	213	79	96	130	36	28	24	10	6	1	34	12
Main	100%	6%	7%	13%	23%	9%	11%	14%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%
Garden State	43	17	13	10	-	_	-	3	-	_	-	-	_	-	_	_
Boot Camp	100%	40%		23%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Garden State	6	_	_	_	1	2	2	-	-	_	1	-	_	-	-	_
Youth Recpt.	100%	0%	0%	0%	17%	33%	33%	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Garden State	29	3	3	6	7	1	1	5	1	-	-	-	_	-	1	1
Adult Recpt.	100%	10%	10%	21%	24%	3%	3%	17%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%
Garden State	989	77	83	134	221	82	99	138	37	28	25	10	6	1	35	13
Total	100%	8%	8%	14%	22%	8%	10%	14%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%
Mountainview	685	48		154	271	44	43	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Main	100%	7%	12%	22%	40%	6%	6%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mountainview	26	6		9	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stokes	100%	23%	12%	35%	12%	8%	0%	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mountainview	711	54		163	274	46	43	47	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	8%	12%	23%	39%	6%	6%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	674	49	46	97	197	85	85	86	21	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Main	100%	7%	7%	14%	29%	13%	13%	13%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	72	4	3	12	23	7	3	15	2	2	_	1	_	_	_	_
Ad Seg	100%	6%		17%	32%	10%	4%	21%	3%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	42	29	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult Boot Camp	100%	69%	24%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wagner	788	82		112	220	92	88	101	23		3	1	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	10%	7%	14%	28%	12%	11%	13%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total Youth	2,488			409	715	220	230	286	61	35		11	6	1		13
	100%	9%	9%	16%	29%	9%	9%	11%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%